Applications for Disregarding terms

Notes for Guidance for Staff and Students 2021-22

These guidance notes are intended to complement the relevant University Ordinances and they relate to applications submitted to the Committee in 2021-22. They do not themselves constitute a set of regulations, nor should they be taken to imply that, given a particular set of circumstances, the Committee will automatically reach a particular decision.

The relevant Ordinances can be found online in Chapter III (Examinations) of Statutes and Ordinances. (http://www.admin.cam.ac.uk/univ/so/)

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1 Introduction

1.1 The Examination Access and Mitigation Committee
The Examination Access and Mitigation Committee (EAMC) is a committee of the General Board which meets monthly throughout the year to consider applications for examination allowances and related matters. There is also a large volume of student casework undertaken under delegated authority much of which involves the expert opinion of its Medical Advisers.

The EAMC has the following overarching aims:
- To endeavour to ensure parity of treatment between applicants to the Committee who share similar circumstances, whilst recognising that each case is individual.
- To be mindful of the interests of students taking the same examination but who are not applicants to the Committee.
- To ensure that, particularly in relation to disregarding terms and repeating a period of study, an applicant is neither advantaged nor disadvantaged in comparison with other students.

1.2 Eligibility
The EAMC considers applications from colleges on behalf of undergraduates and also on behalf of students on the following postgraduate courses: EMBA; LLM; MSt; MBA; MCL; MEng; M.Fin; MMath; MMus; MSci; PGCE.

1.3 Purpose of the EAMC
The purpose of the EAMC is to consider the cases of students relating to applications for;
(a) Examination access arrangements (including adjusted modes of assessment);
(b) Coursework extensions;
(c) Disregarding terms;
(d) Examination allowances
(e) Consideration of non-standard combinations of papers;
(f) Remission of University Composition fees.
2 Disregarding terms

2.1 General information

Disregarding terms is primarily for two reasons:

i. to allow students to intermit their studies and be away from Cambridge for a period of time for reasons of medical or grave cause, or

ii. to put a student in standing for examinations.

Where disregarding terms has been awarded to allow the student to be in standing for an examination, this does not negate fact, i.e. that a student was in residence, kept terms and paid fees.

The Committee will not normally approve applications for disregarded terms which are based on employment opportunities, internships and the like. Applications made on grounds other than medical, family or financial factors will generally only be considered if the opportunity presented to a student is unique and cannot be deferred until completion of the student’s course of study.

The University recognises that there can be anticipated activities such as participation in sporting events or Military Service during a student’s course of study. Where such activities are anticipated, applications should be submitted as soon as possible and not when the activity is already underway. Any planned activities should be approved in advance.

Where an application for disregarding terms has been approved, this is not considered an examination allowance.

Permission to disregard terms is normally granted for an academical year, however, in certain circumstances, it may be granted for a calendar year or for another period. In these cases, the college must check with the relevant Faculty / Department that a mid-year return is academically feasible and make the outcome clear on the application. A period of disregarded terms will not normally exceed three terms or one year.

When an application is made for a student to disregard terms after the start of the academic year, the College should consider whether any work already assessed should be carried forward. This request should be included within the application and is not automatically approved.

Unless there are solid academic reasons for a student to be allowed to exceptionally repeat a completed term, the Committee are unlikely to approve such a request.
A student who has disregarded terms may not resume without the permission of the Committee and their College. See section 6 below.

Depending on the case, it may be necessary to apply for an examination allowance of ‘Allowed to Progress’ or ‘Reconsideration of original result’ alongside a period of disregarding terms. Separate applications are not required and full details on examination allowances can be found in separate guidance notes available here.

2.2 Disregarding terms in the Easter term

Applications to disregard terms for an academic year which are made during the Easter Term of that year are not likely to be granted; the award of an examination allowance is more likely.

However, when disregard terms for an Easter term is approved, the Committee will normally require the student to resume study in a Lent term, rather than resume in an Easter term. This allows the student to refresh and embed their knowledge as well as reacclimatize to the academic environment. Additionally, if a student has been away for reasons of ill health, a Lent term return allows them to access any medical and / or support mechanisms available in Cambridge, rather than return straight into an examination term.
3. How to make an application

3.1 General information
The Committee only considers applications made through the college on the student’s behalf, except in the most exceptional circumstances. Any student seeking a review of a decision of the Committee should apply via the mechanism available online here. Additional information can be found below at section 7.

Applications must be complete, i.e. they must include all the required documentation, a tutorial signature, a signature from the Senior Tutor and explicit confirmation as to whether or not it has the College’s support, and if it does not, to confirm it has told the student so. Applications that have not had this information completed may be returned, and this could delay the Committee’s consideration. The application may also include any additional information which the college wishes to submit.

The student may include their own statement or other supporting evidence. It is in all parties’ interests that any such statement is clear and concise.

The student should be fully aware of all the documentation being submitted by the College. In any case, the student will be able to access this information through a Subject Access Request or request to review the decision of the EAMC. To not fully share the application with the student, may lead to the student successfully reviewing the EAMC decision and the decision-making process having to be repeated.

An application must include all of the following:
- a completed and signed application form;
- a statement from the college; usually in the form of a letter from the tutor
- a completed declaration form from the student giving permission for medical evidence to be disclosed to medical members of the Committee;
- evidence of medical circumstances or other grave cause;
- Student Support Document (SSD) if appropriate
- all supervision reports available for the academical year(s) to which a period of disregarding terms would apply. Where an application concerns an undivided two year Part I, reports for both years should be provided. For courses where supervision reports are not routinely available (e.g. the LL.M.), the College should supply whatever testimony of the student’s industry and ability it can. Supervision reports should be provided in chronological order, most recent first;
Completed applications should be sent to the Secretary of the EAMC at eamc@admin.cam.ac.uk. Please note that in fairness to all students and to allow members sufficient time to read the papers, the submission deadline for each meeting of the Committee is strictly observed. Details of meetings and submission deadlines can be found here.

3.2 Medical Evidence

If the reason for the application is for medical reasons, evidence must be included with the application. The following should be noted;

- Medical evidence to apply for disregarding terms should be obtained during the period of illness or as soon as possible after. Where a student's referral to a specialist medical advisor has been delayed for reasons outside the student's control, this should be made clear.

- Evidence must be submitted by the deadline of the Committee meeting at which the college would like the application to be considered. The Committee expects to receive evidence from a medically qualified practitioner, for example a doctor's report, preferably from a doctor based in Cambridge.

- The medical evidence should include the nature and severity of the illness; it should state how the condition is likely to have affected the student's examination preparation and/or performance or academic progress. The evidence should be precise and self-explanatory and where available, should offer a clear diagnosis from a medical professional.

- The medical evidence should also indicate when the student is likely to be able to resume study and where appropriate, include a clear medical plan identifying any necessary treatment to be undertaken during the period out of residence.

- Where appropriate, it will additionally consider evidence from an accredited counsellor. If there is a disability element to the application, the Committee would normally expect to see reference to consultation with the DRC. In the case of short term debilitation, the Committee will consider evidence from a college nurse. Statements by college nurses will generally suffice in instances of ‘routine’ illness and acute medical problems with measurable and visible symptoms.

- Evidence is required, as opposed to merely a declaration that the student was debilitated. Supporting letters from relatives or friends, irrespective of whether they are medically qualified, or anecdotal sources of information do not constitute medical evidence and are not acceptable to the Committee.

- The amount of evidence required will vary from case to case. For example, hospital admission will need a shorter explanation than will a less obvious or less serious condition where background information and details of the candidate’s medical history may be required.

- Medical evidence should be provided in English. Where a translation has been provided, this should be carried out by an independent third party and not the student.
Strict confidentiality is observed regarding medical evidence. Medical evidence is disclosed only to the medical members of the Committee (although it is accepted that it will also be seen by the Secretary and Assistant Secretary to the Committee and by College staff collating the application). Other members of the Committee do not see this part of the application unless the student explicitly asks that they should do so. The student is required to submit a form giving permission for their medical evidence to be disclosed to the medical members of the Committee.

3.3 Evidence of other grave cause
Mitigating circumstances which are not medical may be considered. A grave cause may have a variety of characteristics but will include being (i) unanticipated and (ii) entirely beyond the student’s control. In cases relating to grave cause, the Committee would expect to receive evidence from an appropriate professional; the evidence should be independent and should corroborate the college’s application. The Committee is not able to consider evidence from a relative, friend or anyone with a close personal connection to the student or family.

3.4 College Statement
The student’s Senior Tutor or Tutor should submit a statement about the application. The college may wish to draw attention to any matters which it would like the Committee to take into consideration. There may be instances in which an additional statement by a DoS is helpful. The Committee pays close attention to the care with which College statements are prepared.

3.5 Deadlines
Applications for retrospective disregard of terms where a student is already on intermission, are subject to a deadline of two terms after resumption of study has passed. Where an application has not been made by this deadline, students will be withdrawn from their programme of study.
4 How the EAMC considers applications

4.1 General overview
Members of the Committee normally receive applications seven days before the scheduled meeting. Where necessary a second circulation of applications will be issued: but only in the most exceptional circumstances will the Committee feel able to consider tabled applications.

Medical evidence is only sent to medical members of the Committee.

In considering the college's application the Committee takes into account the evidence submitted, the student’s academic performance throughout the year and where applicable during the examination in question, and points raised in the college’s statement, any statement from the student and any previous applications that have been submitted to the EAMC on behalf of the student.

Where the medical evidence is considered by the medical members to be weak or unconvincing, the Committee may defer a decision until further appropriate evidence is obtained, or it may propose an allowance other than the one requested, or it may decline the application.

For all students, study should be the primary focus of attendance. Engagement with extra-curricular activities is not prohibited and the University encourages students to have a positive work / life balance. However, it is advised that participation in extra-curricular activities should not prevent a student from meaningful engagement with their studies and / or impact the student’s ability to perform academically.

The Committee may also require conditions to outcomes for disregard terms.

4.2 Applications dealt with by delegated authority
Some applications may be dealt with by authority delegated to the Chair and / or Secretary. Typically this includes straightforward applications to disregard or return.
In very exceptional circumstances i.e. where a decision cannot reasonably wait until the next scheduled meeting of the Committee and where the case is not straightforward, the Committee may be prepared to consider an application by circulation. If, however, in such circumstances any member of the Committee wishes the application to be considered at a scheduled meeting, then the application will need to await that meeting.
5 Fitness to Study

5.1 University Fitness to Study process
Details on the University Fitness to Study process can be found online here. Under regulation 6(c) for the Procedure for determining fitness to study, the EAMC can refer a case to the Fitness to Study Panel. Before any referral is made, the Committee will expect all local resolution to have been exhausted, unless there are exceptional circumstances where it would not be appropriate for the College’s processes to have been pursued first.

5.2 College Fitness to Study process
The EAMC recognizes College Fitness to Study processes (or other similarly titled support processes). Noting that College Fitness to Study processes are subject to internal College appeal routes and external scrutiny by the Office of the Independent Adjudicator, the role of the EAMC in these cases is only to ensure that the student remains in standing for future examinations. Therefore, applications for intermission following the completion of a College Fitness to Study process that has resulted in a student’s temporary removal from study will be approved without need to supply medical or other evidence from that College process. A short letter from the Senior Tutor is all that is required with the application form when submitting such an application. It remains good practice that any application made under these circumstances should be shared with the student.

6 Return to Study

6.1 General Information
A student cannot resume their studies unless an application to Resume Study has been approved by the EAMC. For Guidance and details of the procedure please see here.

Fees
If the Committee approve a student to return at a time that requires them to repeat a term that they have already studied, fees for that repeated term are still due. Any application for fee remission is unlikely to be approved as repeating a term is not a reason for fee remission. Further details on fee remission can be found here.

Extending intermission
Occasionally, in exceptional circumstances, this permission to disregard terms may be extended beyond three terms. The circumstances would have to be very exceptional indeed for an
extension beyond two years. A further application should be made by the college to the Committee for the extended period by using the application form to disregard terms.

**International Students**

Where an overseas student disregards terms, there may be implications for the University and for the individual student for visa requirements. In the first instance the college should contact the [International Student Office](mailto:International%20Student%20Office).  

7 Review procedure

Details of the [Review Procedure](mailto:Review%20Procedure) and form can be found online and requests for review should be submitted on the Review Request form within 14 days of the formal decision being issued. It is particularly important for this purpose that the College keep records of when it communicates the Committee’s decisions to the students. In instances where the Committee has declined an application or offers an alternative to the allowance sought, it is essential that the decision is conveyed to the student as soon as possible.

The review will essentially be of a procedural nature i.e. the Reviewer will consider whether in reaching its decision(s) the Committee has observed the relevant Ordinances and these Notes of Guidance and whether or not it has come to a reasonable decision in that context. The Review Procedure is the final stage before the student may take their case to the Office of the Independent Adjudicator.

8 Key contacts

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<th>Complex queries</th>
<th><a href="mailto:Jenny.green@admin.cam.ac.uk">Jenny.green@admin.cam.ac.uk</a></th>
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